

توسع الكون بين الغزالي وابن مرشد

email: maltaie@yu.edu.jo

()

" "

:

:

" 1

"

"

2"

3"

"

.Universe " "

"

4"

:

()

التلخيص

التلخيص

5

(فلما جنَّ عليه اللَّيْلُ رَأَى كَوْكَبًا قَالَ هَذَا رَبِّي فَلَمَّا أَفَلَ قَالَ لَا أُحِبُّ الْآفِلِينَ . فَلَمَّا رَأَى الْقَمَرَ بَازِعًا قَالَ هَذَا رَبِّي فَلَمَّا أَفَلَ قَالَ لَنْ لَمْ يَهْدِنِي رَبِّي لَأَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْقَوْمِ الضَّالِّينَ . فَلَمَّا رَأَى الشَّمْسَ بَازِعَةً قَالَ هَذَا رَبِّي هَذَا أَكْبَرُ فَلَمَّا أَفَلَتْ قَالَ يَا قَوْمِ إِنِّي بَرِيءٌ مِمَّا تُشْرِكُونَ).

() " "

() " "

Seleucid (75 - . 310)

era

6

Astronomical

Otto Neugobauer

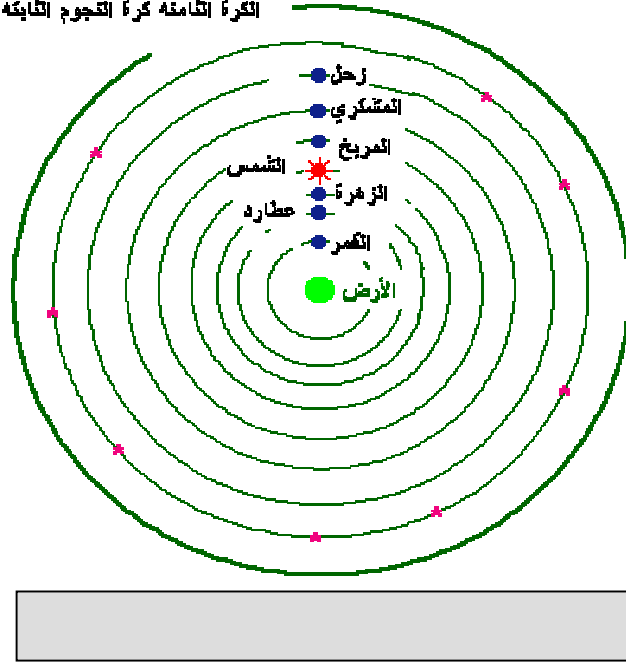
⁷Cuneiform Texts

A History of Ancient Mathematical Astronomy

(. 322 384)

()

الكواكب النجمية كوكب التجمد النجمية



)

(

Retrograde Motion

()

()

.()

(165 85)

Almagest

" "

Constellation

8 (وَعَلَامَاتِ وَالنَّجْمِ هُمْ يَهْتَدُونَ)

" " " " " "

"

" " (986/ 375)

"
.(1048/ 440)

)

.(

(1111/ 505)⁹

(1204/ 595)¹⁰

11"

"

"

"

12"
...

"
....

13"

"

" "

" "

()

)

(

:15

()

"

"

"

:

"

:

"

"

!

()

.

.

":

."

:

.

:

":

.

... ()

:

.

.

.

.

.

:

-

:

()

"

:

."

"

.

."

Big Bang

16

1965

Cosmic Microwave Background

17

Open Universe "

"

Spatially Flat

Closed Universe "

"

18

Speculations

:

()

20

19

)

.(

	189	1
	.57	2
	.()	3
	.()	4
	78-76:	5
Neugebauer, O. <i>A History of Ancient Mathematical Astronomy</i> , (Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1975). :		6
Neugebauer, O. <i>Astronomical Cuneiform Texts</i> , (Lund Humphreys, 3 Vols, London, 1955). :		7
	16:	8
		9
		10
		11
		12
	.82	13
	.83	14
		15
	170	
	:	16
		.1998
P.Coles and F. Lucchin, <i>Cosmology</i> , John Wiely & Son, Ltd. 2002.		

The cosmological principle, according to which the universe is homogeneous and isotropic on large scale, is sufficient to insure that a Newtonian universe cannot be static, but must be either expanding or contracting. A philosophical predisposition in western societies towards an unchanging, regular cosmos apparently prevented scientists from drawing this conclusion until it was forced upon them by 20th century observations.

.2001

18

19

Davies, P., *God and the New physics*, Penguin, 1984.

Davies, P., *The Mind of God*, Simon & Schuster, London 1992.

Drees, W. B., *Religion, Science and Naturalism*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1996.

Polkinghorne, J., *Reason and Reality*, SPCK, London, 1991.

Worthing, M. W., *God, Creation and Contemporary Physics*, Augsburg, Minneapolis, 1996.

Drees, W. B., *Beyond the Big Bang: Quantum Cosmologies and God*, La Salle, IL: Open Court, 1990.

20

Craig, W. L., *The Kalam Cosmological Argument*, The Macmillan Press Ltd. London and Basingstoke 1979.